# **'What's on the Table for 2025'** U.S. Weather Overview

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## El Niño Southern Oscillation (ENSO)

Current La Niña conditions will most likely transition to ENSO-neutral during spring 2025 (NOAA) and it is projected to stay neutral during Atlantic hurricane season.

# Severe Weather Highlights – Spring 2025

- Slightly an above average season, peak activity occurring in April
- Higher frequency of storm activity in Mississippi and Tennessee Valleys relative to "Tornado Alley"
- Less active season compared to 2023 & 2024

SCS Analog Year	Total Insured Loss (as of 2025)
2001	\$20B
2017	\$28B
25-year ave.	\$25B

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Official NOAA CPC ENSO Probabilities (issued January 2025) based on -0.5°/+0.5°C thresholds in ERSSTv5 Niño-3.4 index





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## Flood & Drought Conditions – Spring 2025

- Higher flood risk in the mid to upper Mississippi Valley due to severe storms, heavy rain, snow melt, and ice jams. Possibility for heavy rain across Tennessee and Ohio
- The current ice coverage on the Great Lakes increases the risk of flooding in surrounding areas
- Rapid warm up in the West could cause localized flooding due to snowmelt
- Drought conditions continues in Florida, Carolinas, and mid-Atlantic increasing the threat of fire in mid-spring

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#### 2025 Hurricane Season – An Early Outlook

- Anticipate an above-average season (30-year average)
- Sea Surface Temperature (SST) is following 2023 and 2024 trends



We value risk.

Factor	Equal characteristic strategies of the strategie
Significant Event	Total Insured Loss (as of 2025)
HU Ike	\$30B

\$33B

\$36B

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HU Sandy

HU Ida

Hurricane

2012

2021

Analog Year 2008



Seasonal Precipitation Outlook